

**NALSAR PROXIMATE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD
P.G.DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW**

2007-08

PAPER III – Means and Methods of Warfare

Time: 2 hours and 30 minutes

Marks: 75

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the invigilator**
- 2. Students may be permitted to carry the bare text of the instruments and the codes.**
- 3. All questions carry equal marks (15 marks each)**
- 4. Clearly indicate the Question numbers**

ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS

1. Explain the adequacy of International Humanitarian Law to protect civilians against the effects of Armed conflicts.
2. “The means and methods of warfare are not unlimited” – Comment.
3. Write a critical comment on the law relating to Naval Warfare.
4. “The use of Nuclear Weapons in armed conflicts is not banned” – Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer.
5. Explain the emerging trends in the developments in International Humanitarian Law regarding the protection of cultural property.
6. Explain the specific provisions in International Humanitarian Law regarding the protection of environment.
7. Critically explain the post OTTAWA developments on the use of Anti Personnel Land Mines.
8. Write explanatory notes on the following:
 - a. Marten’s clause.
 - b. Biological Weapons.
 - c. Hot pursuit.